

**DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP  
LIVINGSTON COUNTY**

**WRITTEN PUBLIC SUMMARY OF FOIA PROCEDURES AND GUIDELINES**

Consistent with Public Act 563 of 2014 amending the Michigan Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), the following is the Written Public Summary of Deerfield Township's FOIA Procedures and Guidelines.

**1. How do I submit a FOIA request to Deerfield Township?**

- Requests to inspect or obtain copies of public records prepared, owned, used, possessed or retained by Deerfield Township must be submitted in writing.
- A request must sufficiently describe a public record so as to enable Deerfield Township to find it.
- No specific form to submit a written request is required. However a FOIA Request form for your use and convenience is available on Deerfield Township's website at [www.deerfieldtp.org](http://www.deerfieldtp.org) and attached to this summary.
- Written requests can be made in person to Deerfield Township Hall, 4492 Center Road, Linden, Michigan 48451, by mail to the same address, by delivery to in person or by mail, or by facsimile by calling 517-546-8760.
- A request may also be submitted by e-mail. To ensure a prompt response, e-mail requests should contain the term "FOIA Request" in the subject line and be sent to [clerk@deerfieldtp.org](mailto:clerk@deerfieldtp.org).

**2. What kind of response can I expect to my request?**

- Within 5 business days of receipt of a FOIA request Deerfield Township will issue a response. If a request is received by facsimile or e-mail the request is deemed to have been received on the following business day. Deerfield Township will respond to your request in one of the following ways:
  - Grant the request.
  - Issue a written notice denying the request.
  - Grant the request in part and issue a written notice denying in part the request.
  - Issue a notice indicating that due to the nature of the request Deerfield Township needs an additional 10 business days to respond.
  - Issue a written notice indicating that the public record requested is available at no charge on Deerfield Township's website.
- If the request is granted, or granted in part, Deerfield Township requires that payment be made for the allowable fees associated with responding to the request before the documents are released. If the cost of processing the request is expected to exceed \$50, or if you have not paid for a previously granted request, Deerfield Township will require a deposit before processing the request.

**3. What are Deerfield Township's fee deposit requirements?**

- If Deerfield Township has made a good faith calculation that the total fee for processing the request exceeds \$50.00, Deerfield Township will require that you provide a deposit in the amount of 50% of the total estimated fee. When Deerfield Township requests the deposit it will provide

you a non-binding best efforts estimate of how long it will take to process the request following receipt by Deerfield Township of your deposit.

- If Deerfield Township receives a request from a person who has not paid Deerfield Township for copies of public records made in fulfillment of a previously granted written request, Deerfield Township will require a deposit of 100% of the estimated processing fee before it begins to search for the public record for any subsequent written request when all of the following conditions exist:
  - the final fee for the prior written request is not more than 105% of the estimated fee;
  - the public records made available contained the information sought in the prior written request and remain in Deerfield Township's possession;
  - the public records were made available to the individual, subject to payment, within the time frame estimated by Deerfield Township to provide the records;
  - 90 days have passed since Deerfield Township notified the individual in writing that the public records were available for pickup or mailing;
  - the individual is unable to show proof of prior payment to Deerfield Township;
  - Deerfield Township has calculated an estimated detailed itemization that is the basis for the current written request's increased fee deposit; and,
  - 365 days have passed since the person made the request for which full payment was not remitted to Deerfield Township.

#### **4. How does Deerfield Township calculate FOIA processing fees?**

- The Michigan FOIA statute permits Deerfield Township to assess and collect a fee for six designated processing components. Deerfield Township will charge for the following costs associated with processing a request:
  - Labor costs associated with searching for, locating and examining a requested public record and to separate and delete information exempt from disclosure including redaction that require more than one hour of time.
  - The cost of computer discs, computer tapes or other digital or similar media when the requester asks for records in non-paper physical media.
  - The cost of duplication or publication, not including labor, of paper copies of public records.
  - Labor costs associated with duplication or publication, which includes making paper copies, making digital copies, or transferring digital public records to non-paper physical media or through the Internet.
  - The cost to mail or send a public record to a requestor.
- Labor Costs
  - All labor costs will be estimated and charged in 15 minute increments (except for labor costs associated with duplication or publication which will be charged in 1 minute increments) with all partial time increments rounded down.
  - Labor costs will be charged at the hourly wage of the lowest-paid Township employee capable of doing the work in the specific fee category, regardless of who actually performs work.
  - Labor costs will also include a charge to cover or partially cover the cost of fringe benefits.

- Non-paper Physical Media
  - The cost for records provided on non-paper physical media, such as computer discs, computer tapes or other digital or similar media will be at the actual and most reasonably economical cost for the non-paper media.
  - This cost will only be assessed if Deerfield Township has the technological capability necessary to provide the public record in the requested non-paper physical media format.
- Paper Copies
  - Paper copies of public records made on standard letter (8 ½ x 11) or legal (8 ½ x 14) sized paper will be \$.10 per sheet of paper. Copies for non-standard sized sheets will reflect the actual cost of reproduction.
  - Deerfield Township may provide records using double-sided printing, if cost-saving and available.
- Mailing Costs
  - The cost to mail public records will use a reasonably economical and justified means.
  - Deerfield Township may charge for the least expensive form of postal delivery confirmation.

**5. How do I qualify for a reduction of the processing fees?**

- Deerfield Township may waive or reduce the fee associated with a request when Deerfield Township determines that to do so is in the public interest because release of the information is considered as primarily benefitting the general public.
- Deerfield Township will waive the first \$20.00 of the processing fee for a request if you submit an affidavit (or sworn statement) stating that you are:
  - indigent and receiving specific public assistance; or
  - if not receiving public assistance, stating facts demonstrating an inability to pay because of indigency.
- You are not eligible to receive the \$20.00 waiver if you:
  - have previously received discounted copies of public records from Deerfield Township twice during the calendar year; or
  - are requesting information on behalf of other persons who are offering or providing payment to you to make the request.
- Deerfield Township will waive the fee for an nonprofit organization which meets all of the following conditions:
  - the organization is designated by the State under federal law to carry out activities under the Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act of 2000 and the Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness Act;
  - the request is made directly on behalf of the organization or its clients;
  - the request is made for a reason wholly consistent with the provisions of federal law under Section 931 of the Mental Health Code; and
  - the request is accompanied by documentation of the organization's designation by the State

## 6. How may I challenge the denial of a public record or an excessive fee?

### ○ Appeal of a Denial of a Public Record

If you believe that all or a portion of a public record has not been disclosed or has been improperly exempted from disclosure, you may file an appeal of the denial with the Deerfield Township. The appeal must be in writing, specifically state the word "appeal" and identify the reason or reasons you are seeking a reversal of the denial.

Within 10 business days of receiving the appeal Deerfield Township will respond in writing by:

- reversing the disclosure denial;
- upholding the disclosure denial; or
- reverse the disclosure denial in part and uphold the disclosure denial in part.

Whether or not you submitted an appeal of a denial to Deerfield Township, you may file a civil action in Livingston County Circuit Court within 180 days after Deerfield Township's final determination to deny your request. Should you prevail in the civil action the court will award you reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements. If the court determines that Deerfield Township acted arbitrarily and capriciously in refusing to disclose or provide a public record, the court shall award you damages in the amount of \$1,000.00

### ○ Appeal of an Excessive FOIA Processing Fee

If you believe that the fee charged by Deerfield Township to process your FOIA request exceeds the amount permitted by state law, you must first submit a written appeal for a fee reduction to Deerfield Township. The appeal must be in writing, specifically state the word "appeal" and identify how the required fee exceeds the amount permitted.

Within 10 business days of the first regular Deerfield Township meeting following the submission of the appeal, Deerfield Township will respond in writing by:

- waiving the fee;
- reducing the fee and issue a written determination indicating the specific basis that supports the remaining fee;
- upholding the fee and issue a written determination indicating the specific basis that supports the required fee; or
- issuing a notice detailing the reason or reasons for extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which Deerfield Township will respond to the written appeal.

Within 45 days after receiving notice of Deerfield Township's determination of the processing fee appeal, you may commence a civil action in Livingston County Circuit Court for a fee reduction. If you prevail in the civil action by receiving a reduction of 50% or more of the total fee, the court may award all or appropriate amount of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements. If the court determines that Deerfield Township acted arbitrarily and capriciously by charging an excessive fee, court may also award you punitive damages in the amount of \$500.00.

### **Need more details or information?**

This is only a summary of Deerfield Township FOIA Procedures and Guidelines. For more details and information, copies of Deerfield Township FOIA Procedures and Guidelines are available at no charge at Deerfield Township Hall or on Deerfield Township's website, [www.deerfieldtwp.org](http://www.deerfieldtwp.org).